

INTERMEDIATE BAND PHOTOMETRY OF V PUPPIIS

Eugenio E. Mendoza V.

SUMARIO

Se han hecho ciento cincuenta observaciones de la binaria V Puppis, en el sistema (33, 35, 37, 40, 45, 52, 58, 63). Las curvas de luz obtenidas son de gran precisión. Las observaciones indican que la amplitud del mínimo primario depende de la región espectral en que se observa, a menor longitud de onda corresponde mayor amplitud. Se derivan valores de la magnitud absoluta en el mínimo y en el máximo.

ABSTRACT

Some 150 observations were made on V Puppis on the (33, 35, 37, 40, 45, 52, 58, 63)-photometric system. The obtained light curves are of high quality. The observed amplitude of the light variations for the primary minimum depends on the spectral region in which the observations are made. To the shortest wavelength corresponds the largest amplitude. Absolute visual magnitudes are derived at primary minimum and maximum light.

V Puppis is a double-lined eclipsing variable. Its light variability was reported by Williams (1886). So far V Pup has been the subject of three photometric investigations; the first one by Roberts (1903), based on visual observations; the second one by van Gent (1939), based on photovisual observations; and the third, by Hogg (1946), based on photoelectric observations made with an Osram cell, type UNG7 without filter. These photometric results suggest that we are dealing with a system of two ellipsoids that move on an almost circular orbit, inclined some 75°, in a period of 1.4544877 days.

In 1968 January about 150 observations were made on six nights of V Puppis on the (33, 35, 37, 40, 45, 52, 58, 63)-intermediate band photometric system described elsewhere (cf. Mendoza 1971a). The observations were obtained with the photometer attached to the 40-inch telescope of the European Southern Observatory, La Silla, Chile. The filters used in this investigation were exactly the same as those used by us at Tololo (Mendoza 1971a). However, the detector used at La Silla was an EMI 6256A unrefrigerated photocell. In order to transform our data to the Mitchell-Johnson system (Mitchell and Johnson 1969) the four stars, listed in Table 1, were observed. To allow for extinction corrections two stars, listed in Table 2, were also observed. The columns of Tables 1 and 2 contain the first, the Bright Star Catalogue number BS (Hoffleit 1964); second, the name of the star; third, the MK-type; fourth through eleventh, the 52-magnitude and 33-52, 35-52, 37-52, 40-52, 45-52, 52-58, and 52-63 color indices, respectively; and the last column gives the number of independent observations. The observed atmospheric extinction has been reported elsewhere (Mendoza, Moreno and Stock 1968; Mendoza 1971b).

TABLE I

Standard Stars

BS	Name	MK	52	33-52	35-52	37-52	40-52	45-52	52-58	52-63	n
1855	v Ori	B0 V	4.58	-1.72	-1.59	-1.05	-0.34	-0.08	-0.09	-0.15	18
3249	β Cnc	K4 III	3.94	+3.10	+2.70	+2.77	+2.18	+0.64	+0.75	+1.17	2
3454	η Hya	B3 V	4.27	-1.24	-1.14	-0.75	-0.25	-0.06	-0.06	-0.10	16
4456	90 Leo	B3 V	5.91	-1.11	-1.00	-0.64	-0.21	-0.05	-0.06	-0.09	5

TABLE 2

Comparison Stars

BS	Name	MK	52	33-52	35-52	37-52	40-52	45-52	52-58	52-63	n
3117	χ Car	B2 IV	3.458	-1.115	-1.021	-0.698	-0.230	-0.052	-0.056	-0.099	58
3148	[REDACTED]	(A2)	5.999	+0.119	+0.096	+0.094	+0.047	+0.013	+0.017	+0.011	57

TABLE 3

Journal of Observations of V Puppis

	1968 Jan 33	1968 Jan 35	1968 Jan 37	1968 Jan 40	1968 Jan 42	1968 Jan 45	1968 Jan 52	1968 Jan 58	1968 Jan 63
12	0026	3.102	12	0025	3.219	12	0024	3.733	12
12	0051	3.040	12	0050	3.160	12	0049	3.667	12
12	0112	3.000	12	0110	3.119	12	0109	3.625	12
12	0134	2.969	12	0133	3.090	12	0132	3.593	12
12	0157	2.936	12	0156	3.059	12	0155	3.562	12
12	0216	2.906	12	0215	3.030	12	0214	3.530	12
12	0435	2.834	12	0434	2.942	12	0433	3.461	12
12	0506	2.831	12	0505	2.951	12	0504	3.457	12
12	0304	2.886	12	0302	3.001	12	0301	3.490	12
12	0332	2.854	12	0330	2.976	12	0329	3.475	12
12	0354	2.847	12	0353	2.982	12	0352	3.471	12
12	0416	2.834	12	0415	2.956	12	0414	3.458	12
12	0633	2.786	12	0632	2.912	12	0631	3.427	12
12	0658	2.781	12	0657	2.906	12	0656	3.416	12
12	0719	2.785	12	0717	2.905	12	0716	3.408	12
12	0741	2.795	12	0740	2.912	12	0739	3.415	12
12	0801	2.794	12	0800	2.913	12	0759	3.411	12
13	0019	2.795	13	0017	2.926	13	0016	3.426	13
13	0039	2.804	13	0038	2.932	13	0037	3.434	13
13	0103	2.806	13	0102	2.918	13	0105	3.429	13
13	0122	2.811	13	0121	2.935	13	0120	3.441	13
13	0141	2.796	13	0140	2.915	13	0139	3.420	13
13	0157	2.795	13	0156	2.915	13	0155	3.416	13
13	0216	2.803	13	0215	2.927	13	0214	3.427	13
13	0239	2.822	13	0238	2.947	13	0237	3.447	13
13	0308	2.833	13	0307	2.950	13	0306	3.457	13
13	0328	2.836	13	0327	2.949	13	0326	3.452	13
13	0345	2.847	13	0344	2.966	13	0344	3.462	13
13	0403	2.841	13	0402	2.953	13	0402	3.457	13
13	0436	2.862	13	0435	2.973	13	0434	3.482	13
13	0452	2.888	13	0451	2.979	13	0450	3.484	13
13	0511	2.878	13	0510	2.996	13	0509	3.500	13
13	0528	2.890	13	0527	3.010	13	0526	3.526	13
13	0544	2.901	13	0543	3.027	13	0542	3.529	13
13	0604	2.932	13	0602	3.050	13	0601	3.550	13
13	0622	2.950	13	0621	3.075	13	0620	3.573	13
13	0640	2.976	13	0639	3.098	13	0638	3.596	13
13	0658	3.003	13	0657	3.133	13	0656	3.529	13
13	0719	3.051	13	0716	3.166	13	0715	3.660	13
13	0734	3.065	13	0734	3.185	13	0733	3.684	13
13	0757	3.107	13	0756	3.229	13	0755	3.721	13
13	0811	2.995	14	0811	3.129	14	0810	3.625	14
14	0031	3.044	14	0030	3.179	14	0029	3.680	14
14	0047	3.095	14	0046	3.219	14	0045	3.713	14
14	0103	3.138	14	0102	3.261	14	0101	3.759	14

TABLE 3 (continued)

1968 Jan 33	1968 Jan 35	1968 Jan 37	1968 Jan 40	1968 Jan 45	1968 Jan 52	1968 Jan 58	1968 Jan 63
14 0123 3.193	14 0119	14 0118	14 0117	14 0116	14 0115	14 0114	14 0114 4.772
14 0142 3.245	14 0141	14 0140	14 0139	14 0139	14 0139	14 0137 4.822	14 0136
14 0158 3.290	14 0158	14 0157	14 0156	14 0155	14 0154	14 0153	14 0153 4.872
14 0217 3.345	14 0217	14 0216	14 0215	14 0215	14 0213	14 0211	14 0211 4.914
14 0232 3.377	14 0231	14 0231	14 0230	14 0230	14 0228	14 0227	14 0227 4.943
14 0248 3.392	14 0247	14 0247	14 0246	14 0245	14 0244	14 0243	14 0243 4.957
14 0305 3.387	14 0304	14 0303	14 0302	14 0302	14 0301	14 0300	14 0300 4.965
14 0322 3.376	14 0321	14 0320	14 0319	14 0319	14 0319	14 0316	14 0316 4.975
14 0343 3.357	14 0342	14 0341	14 0340	14 0340	14 0339	14 0338	14 0337 4.938
14 0359 3.395	14 0358	14 0358	14 0357	14 0356	14 0355	14 0354	14 0353 4.894
14 0415 3.249	14 0414	14 0413	14 0412	14 0412	14 0411	14 0410	14 0409 4.856
14 0431 3.198	14 0430	14 0429	14 0428	14 0427	14 0427	14 0426	14 0425 4.806
14 0446 3.148	14 0445	14 0444	14 0443	14 0443	14 0442	14 0441	14 0441 4.761
14 0501 3.108	14 0500	14 0500	14 0499	14 0498	14 0497	14 0496	14 0496 4.726
14 0519 3.086	14 0519	14 0518	14 0517	14 0516	14 0516	14 0514	14 0514 4.696
14 0535 3.043	14 0534	14 0534	14 0533	14 0532	14 0531	14 0530	14 0530 4.661
14 0550 3.022	14 0550	14 0549	14 0548	14 0547	14 0546	14 0545	14 0545 4.631
14 0606 2.985	14 0605	14 0604	14 0603	14 0603	14 0602	14 0600	14 0600 4.602
14 0625 2.955	14 0624	14 0623	14 0622	14 0622	14 0621	14 0619	14 0619 4.572
14 0640 2.933	14 0640	14 0639	14 0638	14 0637	14 0636	14 0635	14 0635 4.549
14 0657 2.906	14 0657	14 0656	14 0655	14 0654	14 0653	14 0652	14 0651 4.522
14 0714 2.891	14 0713	14 0712	14 0711	14 0710	14 0709	14 0708	14 0708 4.499
14 0733 2.879	14 0732	14 0731	14 0730	14 0730	14 0729	14 0728	14 0727 4.491
14 0749 2.864	14 0748	14 0747	14 0746	14 0746	14 0745	14 0745	14 0744 4.481
14 0809 2.857	14 0808	14 0807	14 0806	14 0805	14 0804	14 0803	14 0802 4.480
15 0019 2.897	15 0018	15 0009	15 0017	15 0016	15 0015	15 0014	15 0013 4.515
15 0035 2.880	15 0035	15 0002	15 0034	15 0033	15 0032	15 0030	15 0030 4.503
15 0051 2.885	15 0051	15 0099	15 0050	15 0049	15 0048	15 0047	15 0046 4.498
15 0109 2.870	15 0108	15 0004	15 0107	15 0106	15 0105	15 0104	15 0103 4.494
15 0128 2.851	15 0127	15 0126	15 0125	15 0125	15 0124	15 0123	15 0122 4.460
15 0145 2.840	15 0144	15 0143	15 0142	15 0142	15 0141	15 0140	15 0139 4.465
15 0203 2.831	15 0202	15 0201	15 0200	15 0200	15 0159	15 0158	15 0157 4.473
15 0218 2.821	15 0217	15 0216	15 0215	15 0215	15 0214	15 0213	15 0213 4.464
15 0234 2.811	15 0234	15 0233	15 0232	15 0232	15 0231	15 0230	15 0229 4.458
15 0251 2.837	15 0250	15 0249	15 0248	15 0248	15 0247	15 0246	15 0245 4.451
15 0308 2.812	15 0307	15 0306	15 0305	15 0305	15 0304	15 0303	15 0302 4.444
15 0324 2.806	15 0323	15 0322	15 0322	15 0322	15 0321	15 0319	15 0318 4.434
15 0342 2.809	15 0341	15 0340	15 0342	15 0339	15 0339	15 0337	15 0336 4.431
15 0358 2.800	15 0357	15 0356	15 0354	15 0354	15 0354	15 0352	15 0352 4.418
15 0414 2.802	15 0413	15 0412	15 0412	15 0412	15 0410	15 0409	15 0408 4.413
15 0539 2.784	15 0538	15 0537	15 0537	15 0537	15 0535	15 0533	15 0532 4.415
15 0431 2.794	15 0430	15 0429	15 0429	15 0428	15 0427	15 0426	15 0425 4.419
15 0447 2.793	15 0446	15 0445	15 0445	15 0445	15 0444	15 0442	15 0441 4.407
15 0503 2.786	15 0502	15 0501	15 0501	15 0500	15 0500	15 0498	15 0497 4.417
15 0632 2.785	15 0631	15 0631	15 0631	15 0630	15 0629	15 0627	15 0627 4.430
15 0649 2.810	15 0648	15 0647	15 0647	15 0646	15 0645	15 0644	15 0643 4.439
15 0705 2.802	15 0704	15 0703	15 0703	15 0703	15 0702	15 0702	15 0702 4.439

TABLE 3 (continued)

1968 Jan 33	1968 Jan 35	1968 Jan 37	1968 Jan 39	1968 Jan 40	1968 Jan 45	1968 Jan 52	1968 Jan 58	1968 Jan 63
15 0723 2.809	15 0722 2.947	15 0722 3.447	15 0721 4.117	15 0720 4.330	15 0719 4.358	15 0718 4.485	15 0718 4.530	
15 0740 2.822	15 0739 2.961	15 0739 3.458	15 0738 4.126	15 0737 4.327	15 0735 4.361	15 0735 4.446	15 0735 4.446	
15 0800 2.841	15 0800 2.976	15 0759 3.463	15 0758 4.126	15 0757 4.335	15 0756 4.366	15 0754 4.414	15 0754 4.445	
15 0816 2.845	15 0815 2.981	15 0814 3.474	15 0814 4.133	15 0813 4.339	15 0812 4.377	15 0811 4.425	15 0810 4.451	
16 0010 2.802	16 0009 2.928	16 0008 3.431	16 0007 4.087	16 0006 4.303	16 0005 4.331	16 0004 4.389	16 0004 4.411	
16 0026 2.812	16 0026 2.935	16 0024 3.434	16 0024 4.106	16 0023 4.221	16 0022 4.354	16 0021 4.406	16 0020 4.428	
16 0045 2.787	16 0044 2.905	16 0043 3.437	16 0042 4.108	16 0041 4.220	16 0040 4.356	16 0040 4.404	16 0039 4.437	
16 0101 2.813	16 0100 2.945	16 0059 3.439	16 0058 4.115	16 0057 4.325	16 0056 4.363	16 0056 4.410	16 0055 4.448	
16 0124 2.829	16 0123 2.939	16 0122 3.448	16 0121 4.117	16 0120 4.329	16 0118 4.366	16 0118 4.419	16 0117 4.454	
16 0140 2.838	16 0139 2.944	16 0138 3.456	16 0137 4.127	16 0136 4.369	16 0136 4.424	16 0134 4.458	16 0134 4.503	
16 0158 2.855	16 0157 2.964	16 0157 3.473	16 0156 4.145	16 0155 4.358	16 0154 4.389	16 0153 4.438	16 0152 4.468	
16 0215 2.854	16 0214 2.963	16 0214 3.471	16 0213 4.137	16 0212 4.351	16 0211 4.383	16 0210 4.439	16 0210 4.477	
16 0234 2.869	16 0233 2.991	16 0232 3.482	16 0231 4.155	16 0231 4.364	16 0230 4.404	16 0229 4.455	16 0228 4.480	
16 0251 2.874	16 0251 2.999	16 0250 3.491	16 0249 4.160	16 0248 4.371	16 0247 4.408	16 0246 4.457	16 0245 4.481	
16 0308 2.883	16 0307 3.010	16 0307 3.501	16 0306 4.171	16 0305 4.380	16 0304 4.415	16 0303 4.465	16 0302 4.503	
16 0326 2.904	16 0325 3.015	16 0324 3.528	16 0323 4.193	16 0322 4.404	16 0321 4.442	16 0320 4.492	16 0320 4.526	
16 0354 2.921	16 0353 3.046	16 0352 3.538	16 0351 4.206	16 0350 4.417	16 0350 4.452	16 0349 4.506	16 0348 4.543	
16 0411 2.944	16 0410 3.072	16 0409 3.563	16 0408 4.228	16 0407 4.438	16 0406 4.478	16 0405 4.532	16 0405 4.559	
16 0428 2.963	16 0427 3.095	16 0426 3.580	16 0425 4.248	16 0425 4.459	16 0424 4.494	16 0423 4.547	16 0422 4.588	
16 0445 2.995	16 0445 3.120	16 0443 3.611	16 0442 4.276	16 0441 4.491	16 0441 4.522	16 0440 4.575	16 0439 4.608	
16 0503 3.017	16 0502 3.143	16 0501 3.646	16 0499 4.308	16 0498 4.515	16 0498 4.542	16 0497 4.605	16 0496 4.639	
16 0522 3.055	16 0521 3.175	16 0520 3.672	16 0519 4.336	16 0518 4.552	16 0518 4.589	16 0517 4.639	16 0516 4.682	
16 0541 3.090	16 0540 3.210	16 0539 3.698	16 0538 4.377	16 0537 4.583	16 0536 4.618	16 0535 4.668	16 0535 4.705	
16 0557 3.130	16 0556 3.251	16 0555 3.749	16 0554 4.414	16 0553 4.625	16 0552 4.657	16 0551 4.712	16 0551 4.747	
16 0613 3.154	16 0612 3.280	16 0612 3.779	16 0611 4.441	16 0610 4.651	16 0609 4.685	16 0608 4.735	16 0607 4.778	
16 0634 3.198	16 0634 3.331	16 0633 3.823	16 0632 4.491	16 0631 4.696	16 0630 4.735	16 0629 4.781	16 0628 4.811	
16 0659 3.227	16 0659 3.433	16 0657 3.875	16 0656 4.521	16 0655 4.731	16 0654 4.767	16 0653 4.819	16 0651 4.841	
17 0009 3.382	17 0009 3.484	17 0008 3.981	17 0007 4.633	17 0006 4.833	17 0005 4.859	17 0004 4.911	17 0003 4.935	
17 0026 3.412	17 0026 3.514	17 0025 4.009	17 0024 4.652	17 0023 4.858	17 0022 4.888	17 0021 4.934	17 0020 4.969	
17 0045 3.400	17 0044 3.518	17 0043 4.008	17 0042 4.654	17 0041 4.858	17 0040 4.888	17 0039 4.933	17 0038 4.977	
17 0101 3.391	17 0101 3.517	17 0100 4.003	17 0099 4.650	17 0098 4.853	17 0097 4.886	17 0096 4.935	17 0095 4.969	
17 0119 3.361	17 0118 3.485	17 0117 3.973	17 0116 4.616	17 0115 4.827	17 0114 4.861	17 0113 4.909	17 0113 4.952	
17 0138 3.326	17 0137 3.450	17 0136 3.934	17 0135 4.587	17 0135 4.751	17 0134 4.829	17 0133 4.875	17 0132 4.924	
17 0159 3.280	17 0158 3.400	17 0157 3.884	17 0156 4.544	17 0155 4.801	17 0155 4.777	17 0154 4.831	17 0152 4.862	
17 0216 3.239	17 0215 3.355	17 0214 3.845	17 0213 4.498	17 0213 4.702	17 0212 4.730	17 0211 4.786	17 0210 4.822	
17 0235 3.187	17 0234 3.304	17 0233 3.789	17 0232 4.437	17 0231 4.648	17 0231 4.672	17 0229 4.731	17 0229 4.773	
17 0253 3.146	17 0252 3.260	17 0251 3.747	17 0250 4.404	17 0249 4.613	17 0248 4.646	17 0248 4.700	17 0247 4.717	
17 0310 3.086	17 0309 3.200	17 0308 3.691	17 0307 4.349	17 0307 4.560	17 0306 4.593	17 0305 4.647	17 0304 4.673	
17 0328 3.038	17 0327 3.155	17 0326 3.652	17 0325 4.312	17 0325 4.516	17 0324 4.548	17 0323 4.607	17 0322 4.637	
17 0348 3.000	17 0347 3.112	17 0346 3.618	17 0345 4.273	17 0344 4.475	17 0343 4.517	17 0342 4.569	17 0341 4.597	
17 0404 2.959	17 0403 3.068	17 0402 3.573	17 0401 4.235	17 0400 4.447	17 0400 4.484	17 0399 4.542	17 0398 4.570	
17 0422 2.924	17 0421 3.054	17 0420 3.552	17 0419 4.219	17 0418 4.427	17 0417 4.461	17 0416 4.517	17 0415 4.544	
17 0439 2.906	17 0438 3.027	17 0437 3.529	17 0436 4.192	17 0436 4.402	17 0435 4.440	17 0434 4.496	17 0433 4.525	
17 0502 2.884	17 0501 3.015	17 0500 3.510	17 0500 4.177	17 0499 4.387	17 0498 4.428	17 0497 4.479	17 0496 4.525	
17 0526 2.874	17 0525 3.005	17 0524 3.492	17 0523 4.166	17 0522 4.375	17 0521 4.417	17 0520 4.466	17 0519 4.510	
17 0727 2.812	17 0726 2.946	17 0725 3.441	17 0724 4.113	17 0723 4.327	17 0722 4.367	17 0721 4.412	17 0721 4.451	

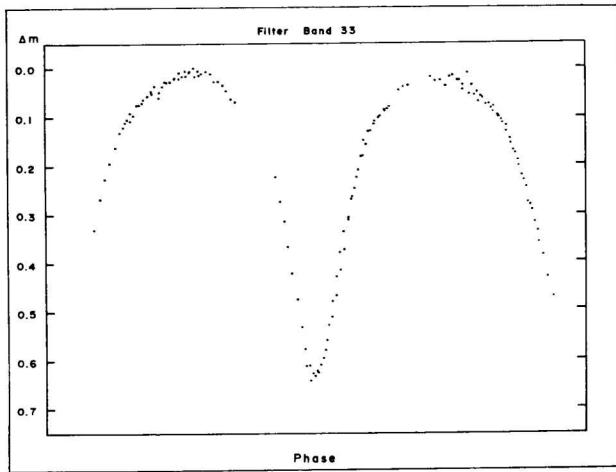


Fig. 1.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.337μ .

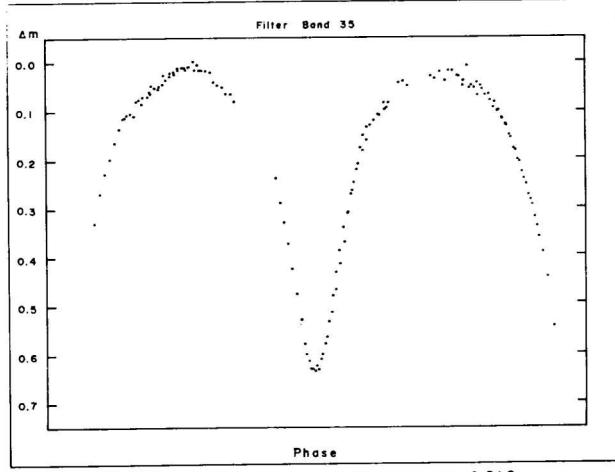


Fig. 2.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.353μ .

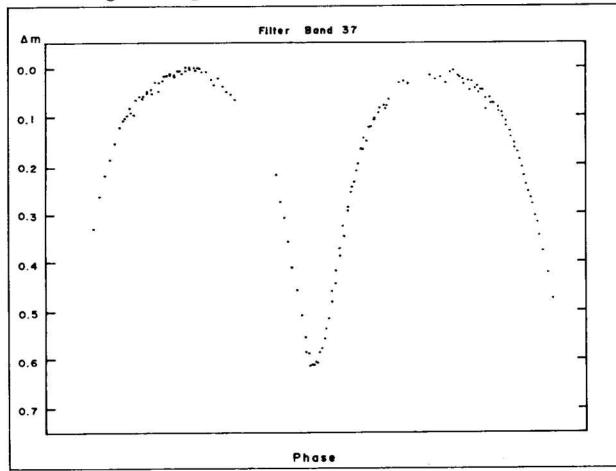


Fig. 3.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.375μ .

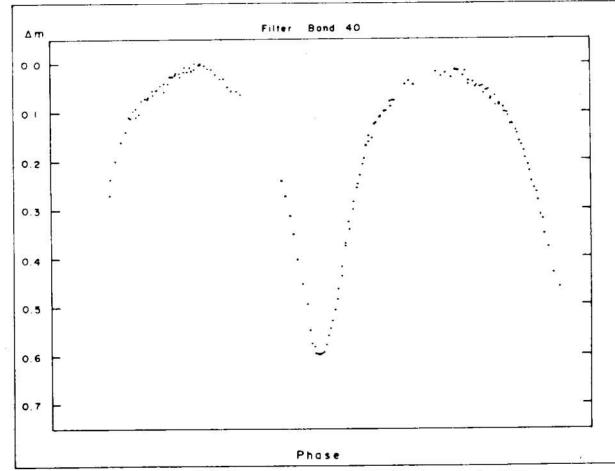


Fig. 4.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.402μ .

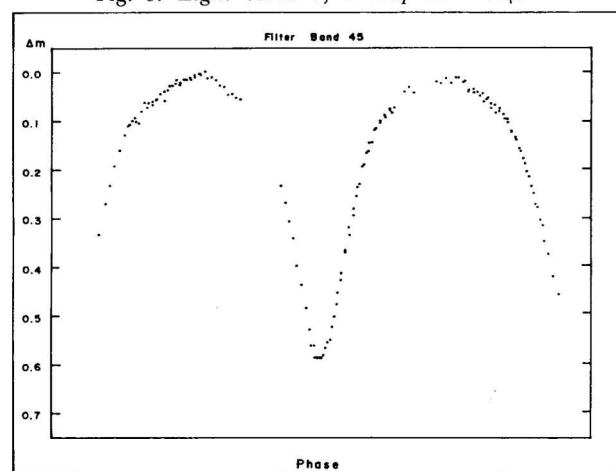


Fig. 5.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.459μ .

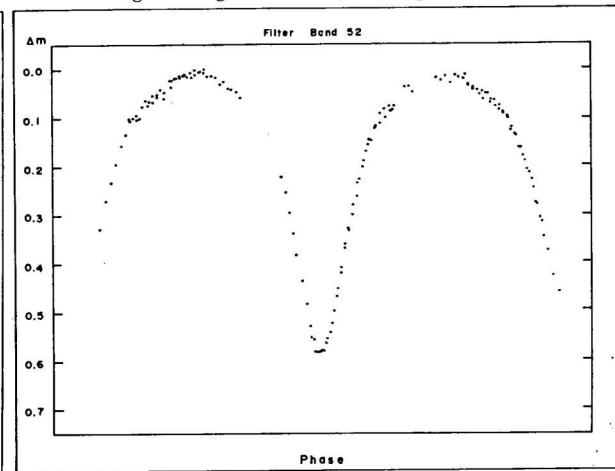


Fig. 6.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.518μ .

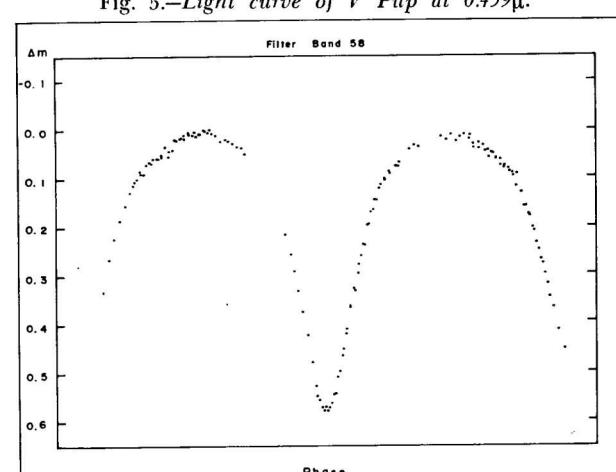


Fig. 7.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.583μ .

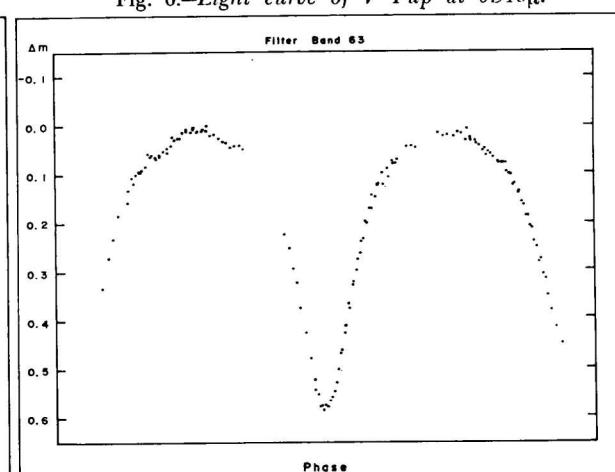


Fig. 8.—Light curve of *V Pup* at 0.635μ .

The observational data obtained for V Puppis is given in Table 3. The odd columns of this Table contain the universal time: the first two figures, the day, the second two figures the hour, and the last two figures, the minute, of the observation made with the filter indicated in the next column. The even columns contain the 33, 35, 37, 40, 45, 52, 58, and 63 magnitudes, respectively. For each measurement of V Pup at least one observation of a comparison or a standard star was secured. The internal probable error of a single observation of the magnitudes listed in Table 3 is ± 0.008 mag, approximately.

For an adopted period of 1.4544877 days, the heliocentric phase can be computed from the time given in Table 3. This phase *versus* light variability is illustrated in Figures 1-8 which are light curves of high precision. Thus, in order to improve the known elements of this eclipsing binary system perhaps it would be necessary to resort to a more elaborate study than those by earlier observers (cf. Hogg 1946). Therefore the detailed analysis will be reported later.

Either from the data given in Table 3 or from the light curves shown in Fig. 1-8 we notice that the observed amplitude depends on the spectral region in which the observations are made. To the shortest wavelength corresponds the largest amplitude. The numerical values of these amplitudes are contained in Table 4 with the corresponding effective wavelength of the filters used in this study.

TABLE 4
Amplitude of Primary Minimum of V Puppis

$\lambda(\mu)$	mag.
0.337	0.62
0.353	0.61
0.375	0.60
0.402	0.59
0.459	0.58
0.518	0.57
0.583	0.57
0.635	0.57

The difference in the observed amplitude of the light variation at primary minimum given by Roberts (1903), 0.64 mag; van Gent (1939), 0.60 mag; and Hogg (1946), 0.56 mag could be the result of the difference in effective wavelength of their observations (visual, photovisual and photoelectric, respectively). However Hogg's value is smaller than the other two and probably the former corresponds to the "blue" and the latter to the "yellow".

The intermediate band photometry presented here can be used to derive temperatures and luminosities for the system V Pup. Its spectrum can be described as B1 + B3. The data given in Table 3 is in agreement with this classification. Using the estimates made by Mendoza (1971a) of the absolute visual magnitude, we find at primary minimum $M_v(\text{min}) = -4.5$ and at maximum $M_v(\text{max}) = -4.8$, and combining these with the measured radial velocities (cf. Frieboes 1962) and the above photometry it is possible to obtain dimensions masses, etc. of the components.

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