Hα PROFILE VARIATIONS IN EPSILON AURIGAE

- A. Arellano Ferro¹, L. Parrao¹, Alvaro Giménez², M. López Arroyo³, and D.D. Sasselov⁴.
- 1. Instituto de Astronomía, UNAM, México.
- 2. Universidad Complutense, Spain.
- 3. Observatorio Astronómico Nacional, Spain.
- 4. University of Sofia, Bulgaria.

ABSTRACT. Five $H\alpha$ profiles obtained during the 1982-1984 eclipse and three out of the eclipse are presented. The spectra are all of similar dispersions (6-9 Å/mm) and were obtained at the observatories of Calar Alto, Almería, Spain, San Pedro Mártir, México and Rozhen, Bulgaria.

Prominent profile variations can be noticed, among the most important are: lack of both blue and red wing emission as well as the shallowness of the line during the totality. These two features have been observed during the 1955-57 eclipse (Morris 1963, Ph. D. Thesis University of Toronto). During ingress the profile has both wings in emission as observed in other eclipses. The deep core emission detected by other authors is also present in some of our eclipse spectra.

The spectrum on December 9, 1984, eight months after fourth contact, still shows emission structure in the core of the line, while the two spectra on August 1985 do not show traces of core emission. Ha profiles out of the eclipse are not common in the literature and we can not tell if core emission out of eclipse is a common phenomenon. Four spectra out of eclipse obtained by Morris (1963, ibid), do not show core emission. The series of spectra published by Arellano Ferro (1985 Rev. Mex. Astron. and Astrof., 11, 113) is unfortunately of too low a dispersion (16 Å/mm) to unveil any incipient core emission.

The blue wing variation that may be connected with the primary F star pulsation (Arellano Ferro 1985, ibid) was not detected in the present out of eclipse spectra but our material is scarce. More spectra obtained at time intervals of weeks are needed to confirm whether the blue wing variation is at all periodic and whether it is related to the underlying stellar pulsation. Spectra and more details will be published elsewhere.

Key words: LINE-PROFILE -- STARS-BINARY

Armando Arellano Ferro and Laura Parrao: Instituto de Astronomía, UNAM, Apartado Postal 70-264, 04510 México, D.F., México.

Alvaro Giménez: Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Departamento de Astrofísica, 28040, Madrid,

M. López Arroyo: Observatorio Astronómico Nacional, Alfonso XII 5, Madrid 7, Spain. D.D. Sasselov: University of Sofia, Bulgaria.