

## PRECISE POSITIONS OF ASTEROIDS AND COMETS IN 1988

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### RESUMEN

Se presentan las posiciones de asteroides y cometas obtenidas durante 1988 con el astrógrafo doble de 40-cms del Centro Astronómico de Yebes (España). La reducción se ha hecho usando el método de dependencias con ocho estrellas de referencia.

### ABSTRACT

We present in this paper the positions of minor planets and comets obtained during 1988 with the 40-cm double astrograph at Centro Astronómico of Yebes (Spain). The reductions were made by the dependence methods using eight reference stars.

*Key words:* ASTEROIDS – ASTROMETRY – COMETS

### I. INTRODUCTION

The Centro Astronómico of Yebes (Guadalajara, Spain) is participating in photographic observations of asteroids and comets as recommended by IAU Commision No. 20. The purpose of this programme is to obtain precise positions of interesting asteroids and comets, asteroids with uncertain orbital elements, and of newly discovered asteroids and comets.

The asteroids were selected by means of different criteria:

- a) Asteroids belong to the Ephemerides of Minor Planets (Leningrad 1988).
- b) Minor planets with uncertain ephemerides (marked with a cross in the Leningrad Ephemerides).
- c) Objects selected from the list by V.I. Orelskaya, of the Institut of Theoretical Astronomy of Leningrad, where the programme is being carried out (Orelskaya 1974; Batrakov, Izvekov and Vaskevich 1988).
- d) Asteroids with few observed oppositions, for which ephemerides were taken from MPCs of 1988.

The observed comets were selected from the Astronomical Telegrams of IAU and MPCs.

The coordinates of asteroids and comets are sent to the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory. We publish here the equatorial coordinates of the observed minor planets and comets during the year 1988.

### II. MEASUREMENTS AND REDUCTIONS

All the observations were performed with the 40-cm aperture and 2-m focal length double astrograph at Centro Astronómico of Yebes. The coor-

dinates of the Observatory are long.  $\alpha = 12^m 21^s$  W,  $\phi = 40^\circ 31' 24''$ ,  $h = 930$  m. Details about the telescope can be seen in Pascual (1979).

Baked Kodak 103aO and HaO plates were used throughout. On each plate we have three exposures separated by one interval of ten minutes. Between each exposure we increase  $\delta = 1' 30''$  between the first and second,  $\delta = 1'$  between the second and the last. For each plate eight reference stars were chosen. The coordinates and proper motions of these stars were taken from the SAO Catalogue for the epoch 1950.0.

The measurements are performed on the Asco-record Zeiss Coordinatograph with an estimated precision of one tenth of a micron ( $0.1 \mu\text{m}$ ). The observations have been reduced using two methods: dependences method in order to provide the stellar dependences and the least squares method to derive the residuals of the reference stars.

### III. RESULTS

The results for the asteroids and comets are presented in Tables 1, 2 and 3. The first column gives the number and name (or the provisional designation) of the object; the second column gives the date and time (in UT) of the observation; the third and fourth columns give the topocentric right ascension and declination for 1950.0, respectively; and the last two columns give the residuals

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TABLE 1  
POSITIONS OF MINOR PLANETS  
(CONTINUED)

Object	Date	(U.T.) R.A. (1950)			Dec.			Residuals			Object	Date	(U.T.) R.A. (1950)			Dec.			Object
		h	m	s	o	i	n	s	h	m	s		h	m	s	o	i	n	
1 CERES	1988 7 12 1.4557	0	22	3.42	-11	18	4.3	-0.47	0.10	11	1988 3 16 11.093	13 42	54.50	-3	30	51.5	.009	.30	
1988 7 12 1.4973	0	22	3.52	-11	18	4.0	-0.47	0.88	11	1988 3 16 11.095	13 42	54.26	-3	30	48.9	-.007	.64		
1988 7 12 1.5388	0	22	3.60	-11	18	5.4	-0.67	0.06	11	1988 3 16 12.078	13 42	54.03	-3	19	33.1	-.003	.59		
1988 7 12 1.5288	0	22	28.28	-11	18	0.25	-0.67	0.06	11	1988 3 18 13.055	13 41	48.82	-3	19	30.9	.002	.07		
1988 7 13 1.5634	0	22	28.39	-11	20	.9	-0.33	0.60	11	1988 3 18 13.940	13 41	48.65	-3	19	30.9	.002	.07		
1988 7 13 1.6980	0	22	28.45	-11	20	1.9	-0.53	0.08	11	1988 3 18 14.025	13 41	48.47	-3	19	29.4	-.007	.22		
1988 9 8 98602	0	22	28.56	-11	12	59.6	-0.382	1.97	11	1988 4 21 11.789	13 14	22.26	0	5	25.6	.190	.29		
1988 9 8 99295	0	10	25.00	-16	12	59.6	-0.407	1.48	11	1988 4 21 12.082	13 14	21.88	0	5	27.5	.190	.29		
1988 9 8 99884	0	10	24.70	-16	13	1.4	-0.377	2.15	11	1988 4 21 13.175	13 14	21.57	0	5	27.5	.191	.29		
1988 10 19 38224	23	39 10.84	-18	10	26.3	-0.000	-0.17	11	1988 5 18 0.0435	12 57	4.94	1	19	6.1	.033	.00			
1988 10 19 39343	23	39 10.94	-18	10	25.2	-0.040	0.14	11	1988 5 18 0.0128	12 57	4.73	1	19	6.1	.032	.01			
1988 10 20 0.0532	23	39 10.09	-18	10	25.0	-0.012	-0.50	11	1988 5 18 0.0120	12 57	4.60	1	19	6.0	.033	.00			
1988 12 8.1090	23	42 14.90	-13	27	24.6	-0.37	.08	11	1988 5 19 9.0982	12 56	28.00	1	19	6.5	.186	-.02			
1988 12 81783	23	42 15.18	-13	27	21.2	-0.000	.04	11	1988 5 19 9.1475	12 56	27.79	1	19	6.7	.184	-.01			
1988 12 82475	23	42 15.48	-13	27	17.0	.057	.81	11	1988 5 19 9.922	12 56	27.68	1	19	6.8	.183	-.01			
1988 12 83735	23	42 19.52	-13	26	19.1	-0.73	1.87	11	1988 7 11 9.0059	13 14	25.53	-2	29	25.2	-.134	-.51			
1988 12 94289	23	42 19.52	-13	26	19.1	-0.73	1.10	11	1988 7 11 9.1651	13 14	25.56	-2	29	28.1	-.079	-.39			
1988 12 94843	23	42 19.75	-13	26	16.3	-0.42	-.06	11	1988 7 11 9.2244	13 14	26.35	-2	29	30.7	-.004	.92			
1988 12 93375	23	42 56.09	-13	18	5.7	-0.92	-2.11	11	1988 7 12 9.0210	13 15	19.30	-2	36	53.6	-.121	-.11			
1988 12 94068	23	42 56.09	-13	18	2.1	-0.002	-1.80	11	1988 7 12 9.9228	13 15	19.58	-2	36	53.6	-.151	-.59			
1988 12 94760	23	42 56.38	-13	17	58.0	-0.35	-1.02	11	1988 7 13 0.0295	6 30	26.87	42	50	17.6	-.037	-.07			
1988 12 95250	20	29 45.31	17	58	18.9	.067	.48	13	1988 7 16 0.6167	6 30	27.22	42	50	14.4	-.038	-.08			
1988 7 12 0.0943	20	29 44.99	17	58	18.3	.054	1.00	13	1988 7 16 0.5719	6 30	27.81	42	50	11.2	-.037	-.09			
1988 7 12 0.1635	20	29 44.68	17	58	16.8	.053	.53	13	1988 7 16 0.6731	22 56	26.60	3	18	6.6	.038	-.48			
1988 7 13 0.0877	20	29 44.68	17	55	37.0	.005	.50	18	1988 7 12 0.6731	22 56	26.81	-3	18	7.4	.007	-.53			
1988 7 13 0.1500	20	29 44.70	17	55	36.2	-.046	.75	18	1988 7 12 0.724	22 56	26.81	-3	18	8.0	.000	-.45			
1988 7 13 0.2124	20	29 44.70	17	55	35.3	-0.16	.94	18	1988 7 13 0.6210	22 57	27.44	-3	19	55.9	-.005	-.39			
1988 7 13 0.30673	19	52	.62	9	20	48.5	.257	1.65	18	1988 7 13 0.6302	22 57	1.65	-3	19	56.2	-.017	-.11		
1988 9 8 91435	19	52	.55	9	20	43.3	.307	2.00	18	1988 7 13 0.795	22 57	1.85	-3	19	57.3	-.016	-.19		
1988 9 8 92266	19	52	.39	9	20	36.6	.286	1.48	18	1988 9 9.0081	22 46	23.59	-12	56	31.1	-.212	-.10		
1988 10 19 9.9544	19	58	.43	97	1	49 55.5	-.017	-.47	18	1988 9 9.0183	22 46	23.33	-12	56	31.5	-.178	-.02		
1988 10 19 0.0236	19	58	.44	41	1	49 52.0	.006	-.31	18	1988 9 9.0256	22 46	23.06	-12	56	31.5	-.165	-.63		
1988 10 19 0.0929	19	58	.44	41	1	49 48.6	-.012	-.08	18	1988 9 9.0256	22 46	23.06	-12	56	43.2	-.165	-.63		
1988 10 19 0.2124	20	29 44.70	17	55	35.3	-0.16	.94	18	1988 9 9.0256	22 46	23.06	-12	56	43.2	-.165	-.63			
1988 12 0.7827	7	51	26.30	25	33	20.8	-.095	.65	18	1988 12 8.1090	23 41	31.87	-12	47	28.5	-.099	1.11		
1988 12 0.85119	7	51	26.02	25	33	23.2	-.048	.41	18	1988 12 8.1819	23 41	31.45	-12	47	28.5	-.088	1.00		
1988 12 0.91212	7	51	25.71	25	33	24.6	-.044	.42	18	1988 12 8.2475	23 41	33.21	-12	47	19.9	-.065	.16		
1988 12 0.95311	7	49	20.13	7	43	24.11	-.121	.99	18	1988 12 9.3735	23 41	44.28	-12	46	.8	-.123	2.02		
1988 12 19 0.6003	7	49	19.79	25	43	12.7	-.172	2.04	18	1988 12 9.4839	23 41	44.90	-12	45	58.2	-.057	.82		
1988 12 19 0.6696	7	49	19.49	25	43	13.1	-.190	1.22	18	1988 12 9.5443	23 41	45.42	-12	45	54.2	-.095	.94		
1988 12 19 0.9448	7	49	19.41	25	43	13.1	-.033	.85	18	1988 12 9.5443	23 41	45.42	-12	45	54.2	-.095	.94		
1988 12 19 0.9586	7	49	19.41	26	20	2.3	-.033	1.04	18	1988 12 9.5443	23 41	45.42	-12	45	54.2	-.095	.94		
1988 12 19 0.9848	7	49	19.52	26	20	1.7	-.019	.91	18	1988 12 9.5443	23 41	45.42	-12	45	54.2	-.095	.94		
1988 12 19 0.94749	7	49	19.55	26	20	1.7	-.022	.44	18	1988 12 9.5443	23 41	45.42	-12	45	54.2	-.095	.94		
1988 12 18 0.8780	7	43	26.86	25	36	18.0	.022	.44	20	1988 12 9.0317	4 40	74	19	51	22.6	-.027	-.18		
1988 12 18 0.9335	7	43	26.95	26	19	39.0	.032	.79	20	1988 12 9.0352	4 40	95	19	51	23.4	-.027	-.17		
1988 12 14 0.2055	8	52	22.36	8	16	42.4	-.024	-.00	25	1988 12 9.4838	4 40	95	19	51	23.4	-.027	-.17		
1988 12 14 0.2748	8	52	22.27	8	16	43.7	-.024	-.05	25	1988 12 9.4838	5 7	43.19	-5	42	49.5	-.045	.30		
1988 12 14 0.3440	8	52	22.16	8	16	45.8	-.061	.72	25	1988 12 9.4838	5 7	42.41	-5	42	49.5	-.045	.30		
1988 12 14 0.02558	8	52	21.15	8	17	2.1	-.060	.23	25	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	58.20	-4	3	3.9	-.81	.10		
1988 12 14 0.3302	8	52	21.04	8	17	3.0	-.29	-.08	39	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.06	-4	2	57.2	-.027	.18		
1988 12 14 1.2813	8	52	21.04	8	17	4.8	-.20	-.10	39	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.88	-4	2	56.1	-.027	.18		
1988 12 14 1.3505	8	52	20.92	8	17	4.8	-.20	-.10	39	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.88	-4	2	56.1	-.027	.18		
6 HEBE	1988 12 14 0.02055	8	52	22.36	8	16	42.4	-.024	-.00	25	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.88	-4	2	56.1	-.027	.18	
6	1988 12 14 0.2748	8	52	22.27	8	16	43.7	-.024	-.05	25	1988 12 9.4838	5 7	42.41	-5	42	49.5	-.045	.30	
6	1988 12 14 0.3440	8	52	22.16	8	16	45.8	-.061	.72	25	1988 12 9.4838	5 7	42.41	-5	42	49.5	-.045	.30	
6	1988 12 14 0.02558	8	52	21.15	8	17	2.1	-.060	.23	25	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	58.20	-4	3	3.9	-.81	.10	
6	1988 12 14 0.3302	8	52	21.04	8	17	3.0	-.29	-.08	39	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.06	-4	2	57.2	-.027	.18	
6	1988 12 14 1.2813	8	52	21.04	8	17	4.8	-.20	-.10	39	1988 12 9.4838	0 38	59.88	-4	2	56.1	-.027	.18	
6	1988 12 14 1.3505	8	52	20.92	8														

TABLE 1 (CONTINUED)

TABLE 2  
POSITIONS OF MINOR PLANETS WITH UNCERTAIN  
EPHEMERIDES

Object	Date	(U.T.)	R.A. (1950)	Dec.	Residuals	h	m	s	o	i	n	s	h
40 HARMONIA	1988	1 21.86777	2 5 13.03	9 45 43.0	.097	1.33							
40	1988	1 21.87816	2 5 13.63	9 45 47.6	.032	.77							
40	1988	1 21.88555	2 5 14.23	9 45 53.3	-.023	1.42							
44 NYSA	1988	1 22.00017	4 14 1.69	17 16 35.9	-.023	-.21							
44	1988	1 22.03952	4 14 1.78	17 16 38.5	-.023	-.20							
44	1988	1 22.00488	4 14 1.92	17 16 40.4	-.023	-.20							
59 ELPIS	1988	1 21.11789	13 11 29.89	0 19 3.5	-.033	1.13							
59	1988	1 21.12482	13 11 29.54	0 19 2.8	-.034	1.10							
59	1988	1 21.13175	13 11 29.34	0 18 59.9	-.033	1.10							
59	1988	1 21.180435	12 56 28.53	1 32 23.6	-.004	-.02							
59	1988	1 21.01128	12 56 28.31	1 32 23.6	-.006	-.02							
59	1988	1 21.01820	12 56 28.24	1 32 26.0	-.005	-.01							
59	1988	1 21.90782	12 55 51.92	1 35 51.2	-.006	-.04							
59	1988	1 21.91475	12 55 53.78	1 35 53.1	-.007	-.01							
59	1988	1 21.92167	12 55 53.52	1 35 54.4	-.009	-.00							
148 GALLIA	1988	3 16.00981	9 19 10.21	19 21 43.3	.118	4.43							
148	1988	3 16.01674	9 19 9.96	19 21 47.4	.105	.98							
148	1988	3 16.02367	9 19 9.71	19 21 51.1	.089	1.17							
148	1988	3 18.03448	9 48 7.31	19 38 35.2	.167	1.32							
148	1988	3 18.01140	9 48 7.09	19 38 38.5	.166	.30							
148	1988	3 18.04833	9 48 6.89	19 38 41.6	.173	.04							
148	1988	3 17.91847	9 58 46.25	22 7 2.5	.147	-.06							
148	1988	5 17.92540	9 58 46.52	22 7 2.0	.110	.28							
148	1988	5 17.93233	9 58 46.85	22 7 1.6	.135	.73							
148	1988	5 17.988150	10 0 16.39	2 57.2	.164	1.70							
148	1988	5 19.88843	10 0 16.69	2 57.3	.167	1.69							
148	1988	5 19.88536	10 0 16.85	2 57.4	-.021	1.05							
182 ELSA	1988	19.10897	16 59 18.59	20 12 10.9	-.006	-.47							
230 ATHAMANTIS	1988	5 19.10897	16 59 18.59	20 12 10.3	-.026	-.20							
269 JUSTITIA	1988	7 11.92428	16 18 23.45	-12 25 40.1	.171	1.62							
269	1988	7 12.94321	16 18 22.22	-12 30 21.1	.222	1.75							
324 BAMBERGA	1988	1 22.05411	5 46 55.58	36 31 .3	-.015	.016							
324	1988	1 22.07103	5 46 55.36	36 30 57.4	-.016	.22							
324	1988	1 22.07796	5 46 55.16	36 30 54.2	-.015	.22							
324	1988	1 23.05111	5 46 24.89	36 30 9.6	-.019	.29							
324	1988	1 23.06103	5 46 24.65	36 23 5.8	-.020	.28							
324	1988	1 23.06196	5 46 24.49	36 23 3.1	-.019	.29							
386 SIEGENA	1988	1 21.95535	12 29 20.35	9 52 57.5	-.028	-.51							
389 INDUSTRIA	1988	7 12.02351	21 2 49.51	-11 35 21.3	-.045	-.98							
389	1988	7 12.03044	21 2 49.51	-11 35 21.0	-.081	-.85							
389	1988	7 12.03736	21 2 49.23	-11 35 20.6	-.040	-.66							
389	1988	7 12.04342	21 2 3.10	-11 34 56.2	-.016	-.86							
389	1988	7 13.05056	21 2 3.10	-11 34 56.2	-.030	-.97							
552 SIGELINDE	1988	12 12.85130	4 48 46.90	24 35 52.2	.080	.94							
552	1988	12 13.06712	4 48 38.66	24 35 23.1	.074	.05							
433 EROS	1988	12 13.97531	4 47 49.48	24 35 15.3	-.005	-.01							
433	1988	12 14.682	0 40 58.40	13 21 15.1	-.014	-.02							
480 HANSA	1988	10 19.95407	2 4 12.24	21 12 42.6	-.083	-.05							
480	1988	10 19.96631	2 4 12.11	21 12 37.8	-.101	.20							
704	1988	2 19.13067	12 21 54.74	-26 10 43.5	-.017	1.73							
704	1988	2 19.13829	12 21 54.57	-26 10 46.4	-.034	1.22							
971 ALSATIA	1988	5 18.06772	16 43 34.16	-16 16 35.7	-.035	.30							
1036 GANYMED	1988	5 17.88701	11 16 58.05	-11 43 19.1	-.010	-.08							
1036	1988	5 19.92120	11 16 49.72	-11 29 17.4	2.637	-.10							
704	1988	2 19.13036	12 21 54.99	-26 10 42.9	-.018	1.00							
1251 HEDERA	1988	5 18.03690	13 13 8.09	0 39 27.8	-.008	-.12							
1417 WALINSKIA	1988	4 21.99535	12 21 54.74	-26 10 43.5	-.028	-.24							
1685 TORO	1988	7 12.04844	23 1 22.05	9 42 19.8	-.007	-.23							
1685	1988	7 12.05814	22 30 11.38	9 43 2.4	-.008	-.23							
1685	1988	7 13.05839	22 33 6.52	10 55 54.7	-.005	-.30							
1685	1988	7 13.03740	22 33 8.10	10 56 33.9	-.004	-.34							
1980 TEZCATLIPOCA	1988	6 16.99858	16 56 44.33	11 58 28.9	-.035	-.108							

TABLE 2  
POSITIONS OF MINOR PLANETS WITH UNCERTAIN  
EPHEMERIDES

## POSITIONS OF ASTEROIDS AND COMETS

TABLE 3  
POSITIONS OF COMETS

Object	Date	(U.T.)	R.A. (1950)	Dec.	Residuals	h	m	s	o	i	n	s	h
Tempel 2 (87g)	1988	5 19.13875	15 57 19.89	3 46 4.8	-.043	.69							
Tempel 2 (87g)	1988	5 20.09788	15 56 28.70	3 47 4.4	-.047	.89							
Tempel 2 (87g)	1988	7 12.97715	15 24 51.67	4 45 4.9	-.302	.64							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	1 21.84942	2 48 17.92	3 6 19.8	-.019	.73							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	1 21.94033	2 48 17.00	3 6 19.1.3	-.028	.70							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	1 22.82453	2 49 51.22	3 6 23.2	-.024	.94							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	1 22.83076	2 49 51.91	3 6 23.3	-.023	.88							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	1 22.83530	2 49 52.21	3 6 24.26	-.028	.84							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	2 15.99031	3 47 40.84	4 7 51 4.9	-.043	.31							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	2 16.04849	3 47 51.67	4 7 51 6.9	-.046	.57							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	3 15.97744	5 26 22.35	5 3 16 43.1	-.073	.23							
Borrelly (87P)	1988	3 16.04578	5 33 23.4	5 3 23 45.2	-.038	.04							
Broadfield (87S)	1988	1 21.79519	1 24 31.67	1 24 31.4.4	-.169	.88							
Broadfield (87S)	1988	1 22.80472	1 24 31.4.5	1 25 20 6.5	-.408	-.18							
Liller (88a)	1988	4 21.88039	1 26 4.38	2 25 30 4	-.307	-.72							
Liller (88a)	1988	4 21.88588	1 26 5.52	2 25 35.6	-.261	-.67							
Liller (88a)	1988	5 17.9825	7 58 44.87	7 58 44.87	-.001	.323							
Liller (88a)	1988	5 17.98302	7 58 45.2	7 58 45.2	-.006	.317							
Liller (88a)	1988	7 11.89712	12 7 19.12	12 23 9.53	-.008	.43							
Liller (88a)	1988	7 12.89681	12 8 38.82	12 23 9.8	-.006	.43							

## POSITIONS OF ASTEROIDS AND COMETS

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